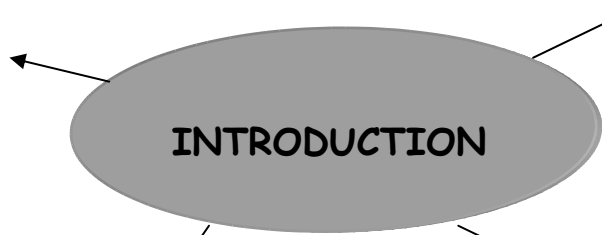


HOW DID EUROPE BENEFIT FROM THE CRUSADES?

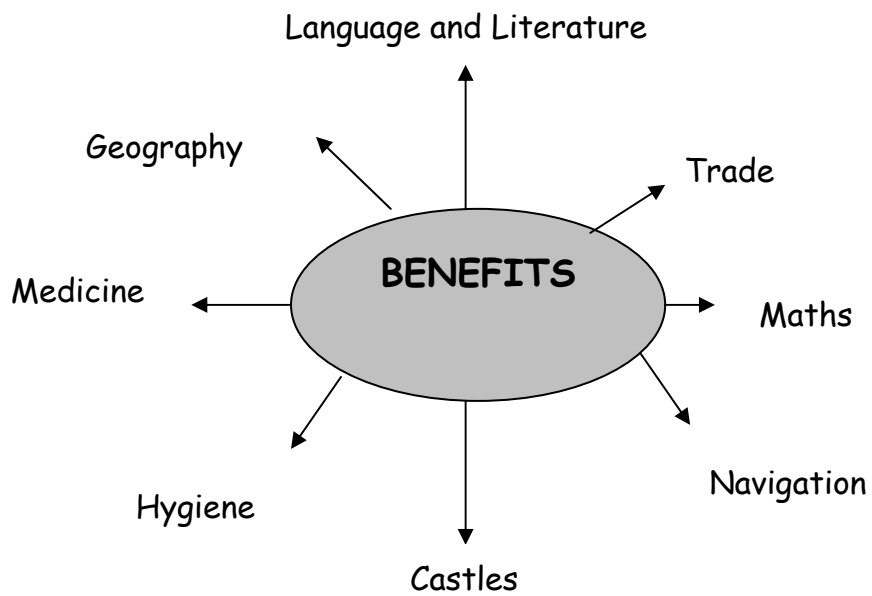
Europeans appear to have benefited most. In time all these benefits would have come to Europe. The Crusades speeded up the process.

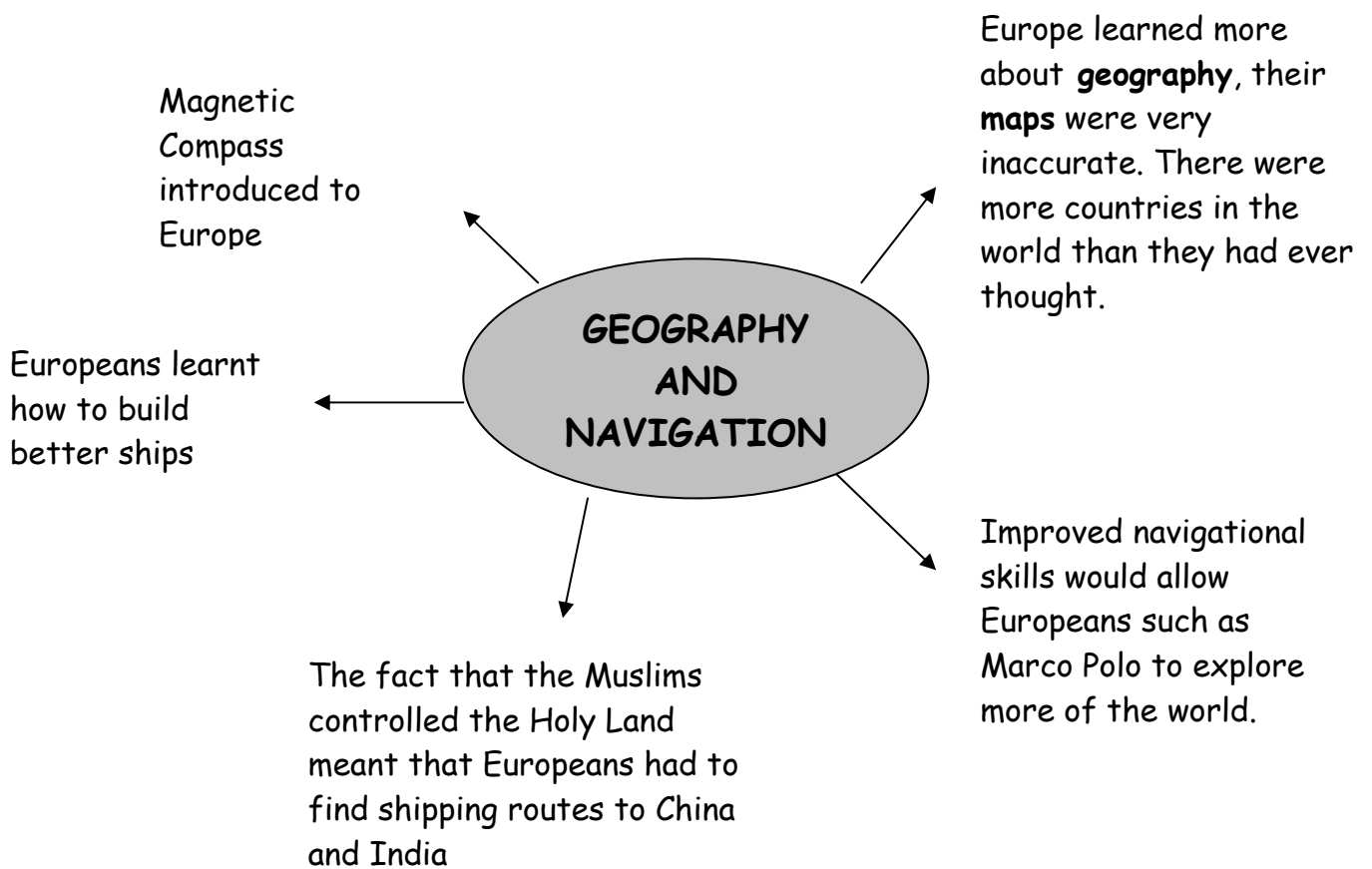
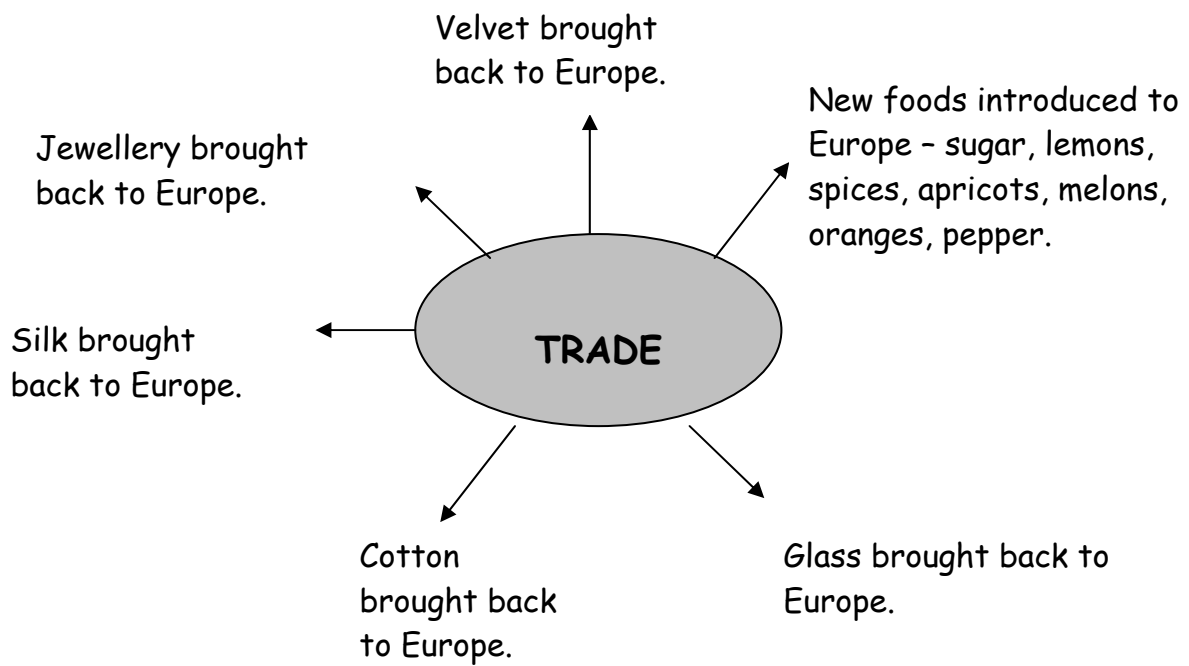


Only the First Crusade achieved its military aim.

8 other crusades failed.

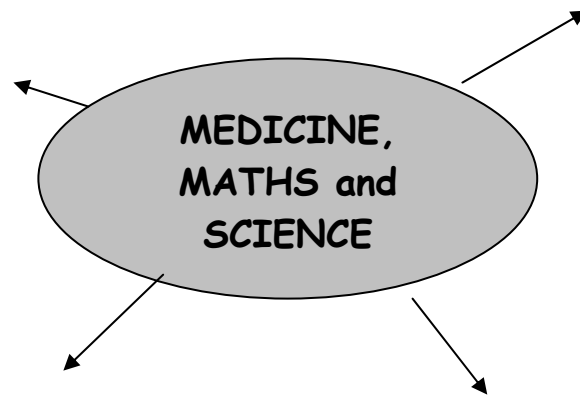
Crusades brought Europe into contact with more advanced east.





The Europeans learned more about mathematics when they found that Arabic numbers that we use today were far easier to use than Roman numerals. Calculations were now much easier

The use of drugs and herbs increased.

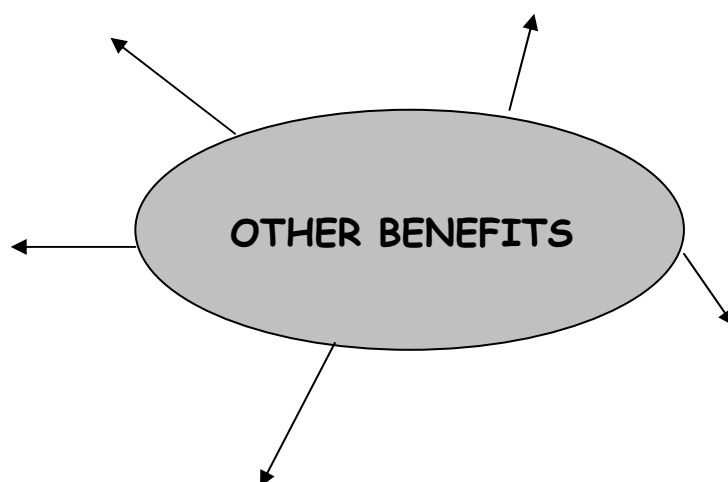


Western hygiene improved- washing and sanitation (toilets)

Opium was introduced for pain relief.

The santage and curacage use to raise money for the crusades, introduced a system of direct taxation.

Europeans learned more about building castles. Square keep and surrounding walls were replaced by a series of round towers joined by a thick wall. (Concentric Castles).



Music, crusaders brought to Europe such instruments as the shawm, which was a type of oboe, and the lute.

European literature also benefited in the form of legends, chronicles, songs and stories that told romantic tales of chivalrous knights and their brave deeds.

Words such as 'syrup', 'sherbet', 'elixir', 'divan', 'candy', 'assassin' were added to the English language

Europe opened up for trade

The import of grain.

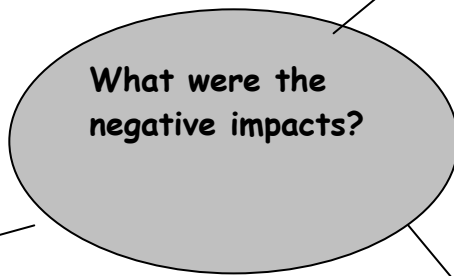


Import of horses

Import of timber

They also received a constant stream of tourists to the Holy Land which brought in money particularly with mass-produced souvenirs.

Increased hatred between Christian and Muslim



Persecution of Jews in Europe

Conflict between Christians